

## NIA Project Registration and PEA Document

### Date of Submission

Jan 2014

### Project Reference

NIA\_NGGD0020

## Project Registration

### Project Title

Pressure to Gas

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NIA\_NGGD0020

### Project Licensee(s)

National Grid Gas Distribution

### Project Start

January 2014

### Project Duration

0 years and 9 months

### Nominated Project Contact(s)

Shaun Bennett – Project Manager, Darren White – Innovation Portfolio Manager

### Project Budget

£124,667.00

## Summary

The proposal is to replace the existing pressure reduction equipment with an integrated energy recovery and hydrogen electrolysis equipment package. The hydrogen gas will be generated from the power generated and immediately injected into the gas grid. The main elements to this technology are:

- Pre-heat (if required)
- Turbo expanders
- Hydrogen electrolysis
- Gas analysis and injection

A technical and economical feasibility study is required to accelerate this concept with a view to a demonstrating Pressure-to-Gas system in the field. This project, depending on the findings, will pave the way for demonstration funding.

### Nominated Contact Email Address(es)

## Problem Being Solved

The UK gas industry is presently wasting significant amounts of potential energy during pressure reduction. Recovering this energy has been looked at in the past and there have been barriers to its adoption.

Natural gas in the UK is inputted at high pressure into the National Transmission System (NTS) with the aid of compressors. It is then transported to major consumers and Local Distribution Zones (LDZs). Typically the gas passes through three pressure tiers, high, medium, and low pressure before it reduces from 60-80 bar down to household mbar pressure. It is estimated that within the grid, there are many MW of accessible mechanical energy from gas expansion. This energy is mainly lost at Pressure Reducing Stations and there is a potential for the energy to be recovered using turbines which generate electricity. This process has been established for many years; however, one of the remaining challenges is the effective utilisation of the electricity generated.

## Method(s)

ITM Power has developed a new concept that looks to overcome some of the barriers based on new high efficiency electrolyzers. The concept is that the energy from the pressure reduction process is converted to electricity and immediately converted to hydrogen gas for reinjection into the gas grid. This is an elegant and self-contained solution, which could potentially be used in any gas network provided certain controls are in place.

The proposed system is potentially a very efficient method with green credentials. The developed levels of injected hydrogen are relatively small considering the high gas flows and thought not to present a significant gas quality issue with the correct controls in place. All the component technologies required to build a Pressure-to-Gas plant are mature and therefore the combined technical risk is low.

This concept does require validating. This feasibility project is the first step of that process and seeks to answer the high level technical and economic questions from a gas network operator's perspective.

## Scope

The proposal is to replace the existing pressure reduction equipment with an integrated energy recovery and hydrogen electrolysis equipment package. The hydrogen gas will be generated from the power generated and immediately injected into the gas grid. The main elements to this technology are:

- Pre-heat (if required)
- Turbo expanders
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## Objective(s)

This proof of concept will be divided into two main work streams.

### Technology review

The objective of this work package is to understand what information is already available, how mature the technology is (TRL level) and to get an approximate feel for the cost of the equipment.

### Commercial and financial review

The objective of this work package is to understand, given the costs and technical risks, how attractive is this technology, will the regulator support its introduction and what ownership models will work best for the network.

## Consumer Vulnerability Impact Assessment (RIIO-2 Projects Only)

n/a

## Success Criteria

Success of this project will be a report produced which outlines the technological, commercial and financial feasibility of use of the Pressure-To-Gas technology for use on the distribution network.

This initial study, if the findings are positive, will be a precursor to carrying out some demonstration projects in the UK and potentially the programmed rollout of many such installations once the project is proven successful.

## Project Partners and External Funding

n/a

## Potential for New Learning

n/a

## Scale of Project

This project will entail a proof of concept only, to validate the technology for use on the distribution network.

If successful this will be a precursor to a next stage including demonstration and field trial of the technology.

## Technology Readiness at Start

TRL2 Invention and Research

## Technology Readiness at End

TRL3 Proof of Concept

## Geographical Area

AMEC and ITM offices - Midlands

## Revenue Allowed for the RIIO Settlement

No Revenue Allowed for in the RIIO Settlement

## Indicative Total NIA Project Expenditure

£124,666.66 Total NIA Project Expenditure

## Project Eligibility Assessment Part 1

There are slightly differing requirements for RIIO-1 and RIIO-2 NIA projects. This is noted in each case, with the requirement numbers listed for both where they differ (shown as RIIO-2 / RIIO-1).

### Requirement 1

Facilitate the energy system transition and/or benefit consumers in vulnerable situations (Please complete sections 3.1.1 and 3.1.2 for RIIO-2 projects only)

Please answer **at least one** of the following:

#### How the Project has the potential to facilitate the energy system transition:

n/a

#### How the Project has potential to benefit consumer in vulnerable situations:

n/a

### Requirement 2 / 2b

Has the potential to deliver net benefits to consumers

Project must have the potential to deliver a Solution that delivers a net benefit to consumers of the Gas Transporter and/or Electricity Transmission or Electricity Distribution licensee, as the context requires. This could include delivering a Solution at a lower cost than the most efficient Method currently in use on the GB Gas Transportation System, the Gas Transporter's and/or Electricity Transmission or Electricity Distribution licensee's network, or wider benefits, such as social or environmental.

#### Please provide an estimate of the saving if the Problem is solved (RIIO-1 projects only)

If this project is successful and gas quality regulations changes are successfully put in place, energy from the pressure reduction process could potentially be converted to electricity and immediately converted to hydrogen gas for reinjection into the gas grid.

This would result in potential significant carbon reduction and environmental savings associated with the reuse of energy, as well as efficiency savings. This technology could be successfully implemented across all networks to the benefit of all customers.

The introduction of this technology, if successfully implemented has the potential to provide financial benefits. However, at present this is a research project and it is not possible to determine the exact cost savings associated with this type of technology.

Project Benefits Rating 9 / 25

#### Please provide a calculation of the expected benefits the Solution

Not required (research only)

#### Please provide an estimate of how replicable the Method is across GB

This method would be replicable across the whole of GB where proof of concept is required for use of the Pressure-to-Gas technological concept on the gas distribution network

#### Please provide an outline of the costs of rolling out the Method across GB.

As this is a proof of concept only, costs of full roll out of the Pressure-to-Gas technology are unknown at this time and will be determined as a result of this work.

### Requirement 3 / 1

Involve Research, Development or Demonstration

A RIIO-1 NIA Project must have the potential to have a Direct Impact on a Network Licensee's network or the operations of the System Operator and involve the Research, Development, or Demonstration of at least one of the following (please tick which applies):

- A specific piece of new (i.e. unproven in GB, or where a method has been trialled outside GB the Network Licensee must justify repeating it as part of a project) equipment (including control and communications system software).
- A specific novel arrangement or application of existing licensee equipment (including control and/or communications systems and/or software)
- A specific novel operational practice directly related to the operation of the Network Licensees system
- A specific novel commercial arrangement

RIIO-2 Projects

- A specific piece of new equipment (including monitoring, control and communications systems and software)
- A specific piece of new technology (including analysis and modelling systems or software), in relation to which the Method is unproven
- A new methodology (including the identification of specific new procedures or techniques used to identify, select, process, and analyse information)
- A specific novel arrangement or application of existing gas transportation, electricity transmission or electricity distribution equipment, technology or methodology
- A specific novel operational practice directly related to the operation of the GB Gas Transportation System, electricity transmission or electricity distribution
- A specific novel commercial arrangement

## Specific Requirements 4 / 2a

**Please explain how the learning that will be generated could be used by the relevant Network Licensees**

n/a

**Or, please describe what specific challenge identified in the Network Licensee's innovation strategy that is being addressed by the project (RIIO-1 only)**

Not applicable

- Has the Potential to Develop Learning That Can be Applied by all Relevant Network Licensees

**Is the default IPR position being applied?**

- Yes

## Project Eligibility Assessment Part 2

**Not lead to unnecessary duplication**

A Project must not lead to unnecessary duplication of any other Project, including but not limited to IFI, LCNF, NIA, NIC or SIF projects already registered, being carried out or completed.

**Please demonstrate below that no unnecessary duplication will occur as a result of the Project.**

n/a

**If applicable, justify why you are undertaking a Project similar to those being carried out by any other Network Licensees.**

n/a

## Additional Governance And Document Upload

**Please identify why the project is innovative and has not been tried before**

n/a

### **Relevant Foreground IPR**

n/a

### **Data Access Details**

n/a

**Please identify why the Network Licensees will not fund the project as apart of it's business and usual activities**

n/a

**Please identify why the project can only be undertaken with the support of the NIA, including reference to the specific risks(e.g. commercial, technical, operational or regulatory) associated with the project**

n/a

**This project has been approved by a senior member of staff**

Yes